## PAT PANNUTO

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#### ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

University of California San Diego, San Diego, CA (2019-present) Assistant Professor, Computer Science Engineering

#### RESEARCH INTERESTS

I am interested in the boundary between the digital and physical world. My research aims to expand the reach of computational infrastructure to sense and actuate more of the physical world.

My expertise is in the design and implementation of resource constrained computing systems. These are systems whose deployment in the world constrains their form factor, connectivity, deployability, and maintainability, which often must then operate on microwatts of power, with only kilobytes of memory and effectively kilobit/second lossy communication links - yet the systems as a whole must be accurate, timely, and reliable.

Keywords: Embedded Systems, Computer Architecture, Wireless Communications, Mobile Computing, Operating Systems, and Development Engineering

#### **EDUCATION**

University of California, Berkeley, Berkeley, CA (2017–2020)

Ph.D. in Electrical Engineering and Computer Sciences

Advisor: Prabal Dutta

University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI (2012–2017)

M.Eng. in Computer Science Advisor: Prabal Dutta

University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI (2007–2012)

B.S.Eng. in Computer Engineering

#### Awards and Honors

2016

2015

Cooperation

#### Fellowships & Scholarships 2024 Honoree: Alex Bellon Qualcomm Innovation Fellowship, joint with Tess Despres, \$50,000 2023 Honoree: Jennifer Switzer Google PhD Fellowship, \$105,000 plus tuition 2022 Honoree: Alex Yen National Science Foundation Graduate Research Fellowship (NSF GRFP), \$111,000 plus tuition 2021 Honoree: Anthony Quiroga UC San Diego Triton Research & Experiential Learning Scholars (TRELS) Summar Scholarship, \$5,000 2020 Honoree: Gabriel Marcano Sloan Scholar, \$40,000 Qualcomm Innovation Fellowship, (Honorable Mention), joint with Bradford Campbell, \$50,000 2013 2013 National Defense Science & Engineering Graduate Fellowship (NDSEG), \$95,000 plus tuition 2013 National Science Foundation Graduate Research Fellowship (NSF GRFP), \$90,000 plus tuition 2012 University of Michigan Department of Computer Science First-Year Fellowship Publication & Presentation Awards 2023 Distinguished Paper Award, Proceedings of the 28th ACM International Conference on Architectural Support for Programming Languages and Operating Systems, Volume 2 2021 Honoree: Alex Yen Best Presentation (Runner-Up), The 4th Workshop on Benchmarking Cyber-Physical Systems and Internet of Things (CPS-IoTBench) 2020 Honoree: Dhananjay Jagtap Best Presentation (Second Prize), The 8th International Workshop on Energy Harvesting & Energy-**Neutral Sensing Systems** 2018 Best Paper Finalist, The 17th ACM/IEEE International Conference on Information Processing in Sensor Networks 2017 David Wessel Best Demo Award, TerraSwarm Annual Review 2016 IEEE Micro Top Pick in Computer Architecture

Potential for Test of Time 2025 Award, The 2nd ACM Workshop on Hot Topics in Wireless

Outstanding Poster Award, Twelfth International Nanotechnology Conference on Communication and

### Teaching & Mentoring Honors

2023	Outstanding Graduate Student Mentoring, Department of Computer Science and Engineering, University of California, San Diego
2017	University of Michigan Rackham Graduate School Outstanding Graduate Student Instructor
2017	$\label{thm:continuous} University of Michigan College of Engineering Richard \& Eleanor Towner Prize for Outstanding Graduate Student Instructors$
2012	Best Undergraduate Instructor, University of Michigan, EECS

## Advising and Mentoring

#### PhD Students

2023-present	Alex Bellon (Ph.D., CSE) [Co-Advised by Deian Stefan]
2020-present	Wenshan Luo (Ph.D., CSE)
2020-present	Gabriel Marcano (Ph.D., CSE)
2024-present	Tyler Potyondy (Ph.D., CSE)
2023-present	Alexander Redding (Ph.D., CSE) [Co-Advised by Ryan Kastner]
2020-present	Jennifer Switzer (Ph.D., CSE) [Co-Advised by Ryan Kastner]
2024-present	Stephen Taylor (Ph.D., CSE)
2020-present	Alex Yen (Ph.D., CSE)

## MS STUDENTS

2024-present	Edward Burns (M.Eng., ECE)
2023	Tyler Potyondy (M.Eng., CSE) $\rightarrow$ Ph.D. program at UC San Diego Thesis: Interface Design and Resource Policies for Networking in Embedded Operating Systems
2022-2024	Anthony Quiroga (M.Eng., CSE) Thesis: The Design and Implementation of a Stereo Camera and Image Processing Pipeline to Resolve the Real World Position of Lighting in the Built Environment
2020-2021	Dhananjay Jagtap (M.Eng., ECE) $ o$ Apple
2018	Andreas Biri (M.Sc., CSE) $\rightarrow$ Ph.D. program at ETH Zürich Thesis: <i>TotTernary: A wearable platform for social interaction tracking</i>

#### Undergraduate Students

2023-present	Samir Rashid (Secure Embedded Operating Systems)
2024-present	Anthony Tarbinian (Secure Embedded Operating Systems)
2023-present	Jacob Liu (Undergraduate Independent Study: Upcycling discarded smartphones)
2021-2022	Anthony Quiroga (B.Eng., CSE) (Undergraduate Independent Study: Hardware CI design for embedded systems) $\rightarrow$ MS program at UC San Diego
2014	Noah Nuechterlein (Undergraduate Independent Study: Applied computer vision)

#### RESEARCH OPPORTUNITY PROGRAMS

UC SAN DIEGO EARLY RESEARCH SCHOLARS PROGRAM (ERSP)

https://ersp.ucsd.edu/

Academic Year 2022–2023 Cohort, advised by Gabriel Marcano

- Kristin Ebuengan
- Melody Gill
- Sophia Gomez

Academic Year 2022–2023 Cohort, advised by Jennifer Switzer

- Christian Lee
- Edward Jin
- Lillian Ho

Academic Year 2020-2021 Cohort

- Karen Gong
- Colin Lemarchand
- Anthony Quiroga
- Sonika Ram

#### **ENLACE**

http://resilientmaterials.ucsd.edu/ENLACE

Summer 2022 High School Cohort, advised by Jennifer Switzer

- Belinda Andrea Ramírez Espíndola
- Daniella Rivera
- Leslie Pérez Solis

Summer 2022 High School Cohort, advised by Alex Yen

- Kaila Marie Rosing
- Regina García Garza

Triton Research & Experiential Learning Scholars (TRELS)

https://ugresearch.ucsd.edu/programs/trels/index.html

Summer 2021 Cohort

- Anthony Quiroga

## TEACHING EXPERIENCE

2011 Winter

2023 Spring	Primary Instructor, CSE 291: Critical Analysis in Computing
	This course is the product of our cohort's participation in the Cultural Competence in Computing (3C) Fellowship Program.
	This course aims to introduce computer scientists and engineers to the principles of critical analysis and to teach them how to apply critical analysis to current and emerging technologies. The intended audience of this course is graduate or senior students who have deep technical knowledge, but more limited experience reasoning about human and societal factors. This course aims to be a bridge, presenting an accelerated introduction to contemporary social science and critical analysis in a manner familiar to engineering scholars.  Course website: sites.google.com/ucsd.edu/sp23-cse291-critical-computing/
2023 Winter	Primary Instructor, CSE 240A: Principles in Computer Architecture
2022 Summer 2023 Summer	<b>Primary Instructor</b> , WES 237B: Introductions to Embedded Systems Design
2022 Winter 2022 Fall	$\label{lem:primary Instructor} \textbf{Primary Instructor}, \texttt{CSE/WES} \ \{122/190/222\text{C}/291\}/269 \text{: Wireless and Communication in the Internet of Things}$
2023 Winter	This course is the subject of our 2024 SIGCSE paper.
	This class focuses on how a system designer should choose and use the wide array of wireless technologies. Specifically, we look at WiFi, Classic Bluetooth, Bluetooth Low Energy, IEEE 802.15.4, 2g/3g/4g/5g cellular, LTE-M, NB-IoT, LoRa, SigFox, and some time with more esoteric choices, such as Visible Light Communication (VLC), Infrared Communication (IR), Ultrasonic, and boutique RF such as wake-up radios and backscatter. Persons finishing this course should be well-suited for work in real-world IoT systems upon completion.
	Materials for lectures, labs, and projects are open and available for quarter system, semester system, and professional masters versions of this course.
2022 Winter	<b>Primary Instructor</b> , CSE 141L: Introduction to Computer Architecture Lab
2020 Fall 2022 Spring 2023 Fall	Primary Instructor, CSE 141: Introduction to Computer Architecture
2020 Fall	Primary Instructor, CSE 290: Seminar on Topics in Embedded Systems
2020 Winter	<b>Primary Instructor</b> , CSE 291: Platforms & Systems to Bridge the Digital & Physical World
2016 Fall	Primary Instructor, EECS 398: Computing for Computer Scientists
2016 Winter	A new class designed and built from scratch. This class attempts to address the experience gap that exists across the spectrum of incoming Computer Science students. While driven by tools (shells, build systems, debuggers, version control), it explores how and why computer scientists interface with computers differently in their day-to-day activities, how to apply principles learned in courses to everyday activities, and ultimately how to be a more efficient user of computing resources.
	This course has been adopted as part of the permanent curriculum at the University of Michigan as EECS 201: Computing Pragmatics, an advised co-requisite for first-year EECS majors. https://c4cs.github.io
	In 2017, I was awarded the Rackham Graduate School Outstanding Graduate Student Instructor and the College of Engineering Richard & Eleanor Towner Prize for Outstanding Graduate Student Instructors for this course.
2015 Fall 2015 Winter	<b>Graduate Teaching Assistant</b> , EECS 373: Design of Microprocessor Based Systems
2012 Winter 2012 Fall	Undergraduate Teaching Assistant, EECS 470: Computer Architecture
2012 Winter 2011 Fall 2011 Winter 2010 Fall	Undergraduate Teaching Assistant, EECS 482: Introduction to Operating Systems
2011 Fall	Undergraduate Teaching Assistant, EECS 373: Design of Microprocessor Based Systems

## Professional Service

2023	The 29th Annual International Conference on Mobile Computing and Networking – TPC Member.
2022	The 28th Annual International Conference on Mobile Computing and Networking – TPC Member. Outstanding PC Member Award.
2022	The 2nd ACM International Workshop on No Power and Low Power Internet of Things – TPC Member.
2022	$\label{thm:conference} The 20 th ACM Conference on Embedded Networked Sensor Systems (SenSys~2022) - Workshop/Tutorial Co-Chair.$
2022	SenSys'22/BuildSys'22 Joint PhD Forum – Panelist, Speaker.
2023	The 24th International Workshop on Mobile Computing Systems and Applications – TPC Member.
2023	$\label{thm:conference} The~22 nd~International~Conference~on~Information~Processing~in~Sensor~Networks~(IPSN)-TPC~Member.$
2022	NDSEG Subject Matter Expert – Reviewer.
2022	The~21st~International~Conference~on~Information~Processing~in~Sensor~Networks~(IPSN)-TPC~Member.
2022	IEEE International Symposium on Circuits and Systems (ISCAS) – Reviewer.
2022	The 5th Workshop on Benchmarking Cyber-Physical Systems and Internet of Things (CPS-IoTBench 2022) – Workshop Co-Chair.
2021	9th International Workshop on Energy Harvesting & Energy-Neutral Sensing Systems – General Chair.
2021	ACM Workshop on Data Acquisition to Analysis (DATA 21) – Steering Committee Member.
2021	The 1st ACM International Workshop on No Power and Low Power Internet of Things – TPC Member.
2021	The 4th Workshop on Benchmarking Cyber-Physical Systems and Internet of Things (CPS-IoTBench 2021) – Workshop Co-Chair.
2021	PhD Forum at The 20th International Conference on Information Processing in Sensor Networks (IPSN) – Panelist, Reviewer.
2021	$The \ 20 th \ International \ Conference \ on \ Information \ Processing \ in \ Sensor \ Networks \ (IPSN) - TPC \ Member.$
2020	8th International Workshop on Energy Harvesting & Energy-Neutral Sensing Systems (ENSsys) – TPC Member.
2020	The 3rd Workshop on Benchmarking Cyber-Physical Systems and Internet of Things (CPS-IoTBench 2020) – TPC Member.
2019	ACM Workshop on Data Acquisition to Analysis (DATA 19) – General Chair & PC Chair.
2019-2021	IEEE/ACM Transactions on Networking (TNET) – Recurring reviewer.
2018	ACM Workshop on Data Acquisition to Analysis (DATA 18) – TPC Member.
2014-2016	IEEE Transactions on Mobile Computing (TMC) – Recurring reviewer.
2015	USAID Development Innovation Ventures (DIV) – Reviewer.
2014	ACM Workshop on Visible Light Communication Systems – Demo Co-Chair.
2013-2014	IEEE Transactions on Circuits and Systems II (TCAS-II) – Recurring reviewer.

## Invited Presentations

#### 2020 Towards a Taxonomy of Energy Scavenging Applications, Architectures, and Execution Models

The 8th International Workshop on Energy Harvesting & Energy-Neutral Sensing Systems (ENSsys 2020)

Keynote

#### 2020 Panel: Benchmarking IoT for social distancing solutions

The 3rd Workshop on Benchmarking Cyber-Physical Systems and Internet of Things (CPS-IoTBench 2020)

**Invited Panelist** 

# 2019 Planes, Trains, Apples, and Oranges: Reproducible Results and Fair Comparisons in Localization Research

2nd Workshop on Benchmarking Cyber-Physical Systems and Internet of Things (CPS-IoTBench'19) **Invited Talk** 

#### 2019 A Modular Platform for Nanopower Computing

IBM Research; Yorktown Heights, New York

ETH Zürich; Zürich, Switzerland

University of Michigan; Ann Arbor, Michigan

University of California, Los Angeles; Los Angeles, California

University of Wisconsin-Madison; Madison, Wisconsin

Cornell University; Ithaca, New York

Princeton University; Princeton, New Jersey

Carnegie Mellon University; Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

Massachusetts Institute of Technology; Cambridge, Massachusetts

University of Washington; Seattle, Washington

University of California, San Diego; San Diego, California

Northwestern University; Evanston, Illinois

**Invited Talk** 

#### 2016 MBus: A power-aware interconnect for ultra-low power micro-scale system design

DARPA Near Zero Power RF and Sensor Operations (N-ZERO) Program Review; Santa Barbara, California Invited Talk

#### 2016 Ultra Wideband and Indoor Localization

3rd ACM Workshop on Hot Topics in Wireless (HotWireless'16); New York City, New York Invited Talk

#### 2016 The Recent Past and Distant Future of [Micro-Scale] Embedded Systems

NextMote: Next Generation Platforms for the Cyber-Physical Internet, part of the International Conference on Embedded Wireless Systems and Networks (EWSN'16); Graz, Austria Keynote Address

#### 2016 PolyPoint and the First Steps Towards Ubiquitous Localization

Student Summit on Mobility, Systems, and Networking, Microsoft Research; Petaluma, California

#### 2015 Sensor Systems and the Art of Effectively Deploying Sensor Networks

TechChange TC111: Technology for Monitoring and Evaluation; Online **Invited Guest Speaker** 

#### 2014 Embedded System Design and the Internet of Things

Stanford Internet of Things Industrial Research Program; Stanford, California Invited Talk

#### 2014 Sensing Technologies for Data Collection and Monitoring

State of the Science, Development Impact Lab (DIL) and USAID Higher Education Solutions Network (HESN); Washington, D.C.

**Invited Talk** 

#### 2013 MBus: Enabling the Next Generation of Sensors and Systems

TerraSwarm Annual Meeting; Berkeley, California

#### BOOKS & BOOK CHAPTERS

[B1] Chapter 6: Measuring Grid Reliability in Ghana

Noah Klugman, Joshua Adkins, Susanna Berkouwer, Kwame Abrokwah, Matthew Podolsky, **Pat Pannuto**, Catherine Wolfram, Jay Taneja, and Prabal Dutta

*Introduction to Development Engineering: A Framework with Applications from the Field.* Ed. by Temina Madon, Ashok J. Gadgil, Richard Anderson, Lorenzo Casaburi, Kenneth Lee, and Arman Rezaee. 2023, pp. 129–159.

## JOURNAL PUBLICATIONS

- [J1] Soil-Powered Computing: The Engineer's Guide to Practical Soil Microbial Fuel Cell Design Bill Yen, Laura Jaliff, Louis Gutierrez, Philothei Sahinidis, Sadie Berstein, John Madden, Stephen Taylor, Colleen Josephson, Pat Pannuto, Weitao Shuai, George Wells, Nivedita Arora, and Josiah Hester IMWUT (2024).
- [J2] The Future of Clean Computing May Be Dirty Colleen Josephson, Weitao Shuai, Gabriel Marcano, **Pat Pannuto**, Josiah Hester, and George Wells GetMobile: Mobile Comp. and Comm. 26.3 (Oct. 2022), pp. 9–15.
- [J3] Measuring Naturalistic Proximity as a Window into Caregiver-Child Interaction Patterns Virginia C. Salo, Pat Pannuto, William Hedgecock, Andreas Biri, David A. Russo, Hannah A. Piersiak, and Kathryn L. Humphreys Behav. Res. Methods 54.4 (Aug. 2022), pp. 1580–1594.
- [J4] Farming Electrons: Galvanic Versus Microbial Energy in Soil Batteries Colleen Josephson, Neal Jackson, and Pat Pannuto IEEE Sensors Letters 4.12 (Dec. 2020), pp. 1–4.
- [J5] You Can't Teach a New Phone Old Tricks: Smartphones Resist Traditional Compute Roles Noah Klugman, Meghan Clark, Matthew Podolsky, Pat Pannuto, Jay Taneja, and Prabal Dutta GetMobile: Mobile Comp. and Comm. 23.1 (Mar. 2019), pp. 34–38. Invited Paper.
- [J6] Harmonium: Ultra Wideband Pulse Generation with Bandstitched Recovery for Fast, Accurate, and Robust Indoor Localization

**Pat Pannuto**, Benjamin Kempke, Li-Xuan Chuo, David Blaauw, and Prabal Dutta *ACM Transactions on Sensor Networks*. TOSN'18 14.2 (June 2018), 11:1–11:29. **Invited Paper.** 

- [J7] MBus: A Fully Synthesizable Low-power Portable Interconnect Bus for Millimeter-scale Sensor Systems Inhee Lee, Ye-Sheng Kuo, Pat Pannuto, Gyouho Kim, ZhiYoong Foo, Ben Kempke, Seokhyeon Jeong, Yejoong Kim, Prabal Dutta, David Blaauw, and Yoonmyung Lee Journal of Semiconductor Technology and Science 16.6 (Dec. 2016), pp. 745–753.
- [J8] MBus: A System Integration Bus for the Modular Micro-Scale Computing Class Pat Pannuto, Yoonmyung Lee, Ye-Sheng Kuo, ZhiYoong Foo, Benjamin Kempke, Gyouho Kim, Ronald G. Dreslinski, David Blaauw, and Prabal Dutta IEEE Micro: Special Issue on Top Picks from Computer Architecture Conferences 36.3 (May 2016), pp. 60-70. Top Pick in Computer Architecture.
- [J9] Harmonia: Wideband Spreading for Accurate Indoor RF Localization Benjamin Kempke, Pat Pannuto, and Prabal Dutta SIGMOBILE Mobile Computing and Communications Review. MC<sup>2</sup>R 18.3 (Jan. 2015), pp. 19–25. Invited Paper.

[J10] A Modular 1 mm<sup>3</sup> Die-Stacked Sensing Platform with Low Power I<sup>2</sup>C Inter-die Communication and Multi-Modal Energy Harvesting

Yoonmyung Lee, Suyoung Bang, Inhee Lee, Yejoong Kim, Gyouho Kim, Mohammad Hassan Ghaed, **Pat Pannuto**, Prabal Dutta, Dennis Sylvester, and David Blaauw *IEEE Journal of Solid-State Circuits*. Vol. 48. 2013.

#### CONFERENCE PUBLICATIONS

- [C1] Experiences Teaching a Wireless for the Internet of Things Course Cooperatively at Multiple Universities Nabeel Nasir, Viswajith Govinda Rajan, Pat Pannuto, Branden Ghena, and Bradford Campbell SIGCSE 2023. Portland, OR, USA, May 2024.
- [C2] Junkyard Computing: Repurposing Discarded Smartphones to Minimize Carbon Jennifer Switzer, Gabriel Marcano, Ryan Kastner, and Pat Pannuto Proceedings of the 28th ACM International Conference on Architectural Support for Programming Languages and Operating Systems, Volume 2. ASPLOS 2023. Vancouver, BC, Canada, Mar. 2023, pp. 400–412. Distinguished Paper Award.
- [C3] EffiSenseSee: Towards Classifying Light Bulb Types and Energy Efficiency with Camera-Based Sensing Alex Yen, Zeal Shah, Benjamin Ochoa, Pat Pannuto, and Jay Taneja Proceedings of the 9th ACM Conference on Embedded Systems for Energy-Efficient Buildings. BuildSys'22. Boston, MA, USA, Nov. 2022. Acceptance: 34 / 105 (32%).
- [C4] Early Characterization of Soil Microbial Fuel Cells Gabriel Marcano, Colleen Josephson, and Pat Pannuto IEEE International Symposium on Circuits and Systems (ISCAS) Special Session on Smart Agriculture. ISCAS'22. May 2022. Acceptance: 5 / 5 (100%).
- [C5] Federated Infrastructure: Usage, Patterns, and Insights from "The People's Network" Dhananjay Jagtap, Alex Yen, Huanlei Wu, Aaron Schulman, and Pat Pannuto ACM Internet Measurement Conference 2021. IMC'21. New York, NY, USA, Nov. 2021. Acceptance: 55 / 196 (28%).
- [C6] Repurposing Cathodic Protection Systems as Reliable, in-situ, Ambient Batteries for Sensor Networks Dhananjay Jagtap and Pat Pannuto Proceedings of the 20th ACM/IEEE International Conference on Information Processing in Sensor Networks. IPSN'21. New York, NY, USA, May 2021. Acceptance: 26 / 105 (25%).
- [C7] SociTrack: Infrastructure-Free Interaction Tracking through Mobile Sensor Networks Andreas Biri, Neal Jackson, Lothar Thiele, Pat Pannuto, and Prabal Dutta Proceedings of the 26th Annual International Conference on Mobile Computing and Networking. MobiCom '20. London, United Kingdom, Sept. 2020. Acceptance: 62 / 384 (16%).
- [C8] Hardware, Apps, and Surveys at Scale: Insights from Measuring Grid Reliability in Accra, Ghana Noah Klugman, Joshua Adkins, Susanna Berkouwer, Kwame Abrokwah, Ivan Bobashev, Pat Pannuto, Matthew Podolsky, Aldo Susenot, Revati Thatte, Catherine Wolfram, Jay Taneja, and Prabal Dutta ACM SIGCAS Conference on Computing and Sustainable Societies. COMPASS'19. Accra, Ghana, July 2019. Acceptance: 25 / 50 (50%).
- [C9] IoT2 the Internet of Tiny Things: Realizing mm-Scale Sensors through 3D Die Stacking Sechang Oh, Minchang Cho, Xiao Wu, Yejoong Kim, Li-Xuan Chuo, Wootaek Lim, Pat Pannuto, Suyoung Bang, Kaiyuan Yang, Hun-Seok Kim, Dennis Sylvester, and David Blaauw 2019 Design, Automation Test in Europe Conference Exhibition. DATE'19. Mar. 2019, pp. 686–691. Invited Paper.

# [C10] The Open INcentive Kit (OINK): Standardizing the Generation, Comparison, and Deployment of Incentive Systems

Noah Klugman, Santiago Correa, **Pat Pannuto**, Matthew Podolsky, Jay Taneja, and Prabal Dutta *The Tenth International Conference on Information and Communication Technologies and Development.* ICTD'19. Ahmedabad, India, Jan. 2019. Acceptance: 22 / 74 (30%).

#### [C11] A Modular and Adaptive Architecture for Building Applications with Connected Devices

**Pat Pannuto**, Wenpeng Wang, Prabal Dutta, and Bradford Campbell

The 1st IEEE International Conference on Industrial Internet. ICII'18. Bellevue, WA, USA, Oct. 2018.

Invited Paper.

#### [C12] Experience: Android Resists Liberation from Its Primary Use Case

Noah Klugman, Veronica Jacome, Meghan Clark, Matthew Podolsky, **Pat Pannuto**, Neal Jackson, Aley Soud Nassor, Catherine Wolfram, Duncan Callaway, Jay Taneja, and Prabal Dutta

The 24th Annual International Conference on Mobile Computing and Networking. MobiCom'18. New Delhi, India, Oct. 2018.

Acceptance: 42 / 187 (22%).

#### [C13] Slocalization: Sub-µW Ultra Wideband Backscatter Localization

Pat Pannuto, Benjamin Kempke, and Prabal Dutta

Proceedings of the 17th ACM/IEEE International Conference on Information Processing in Sensor Networks. IPSN'18. New York, NY, USA, Apr. 2018.

Acceptance: 22 / 83 (27%).

Best Paper Finalist.

#### [C14] The Signpost Platform for City-Scale Sensing

Joshua Adkins, Bradford Campbell, Branden Ghena, Neal Jackson, **Pat Pannuto**, Samuel Rohrer, and Prabal Dutta

Proceedings of the 17th ACM/IEEE International Conference on Information Processing in Sensor Networks. IPSN'18. New York, NY, USA, Apr. 2018.

Acceptance: 22 / 83 (27%).

#### [C15] Multiprogramming a 64kB Computer Safely and Efficiently

Amit Levy, Bradford Campbell, Branden Ghena, Daniel B. Giffin, **Pat Pannuto**, Prabal Dutta, and Philip Levis

Proceedings of the 26th Symposium on Operating Systems Principles. SOSP'17. Shanghai, China, Oct. 2017, pp. 234–251.

Acceptance: 17%.

# [C16] SurePoint: Exploiting Ultra Wideband Flooding and Diversity to Provide Robust, Scalable, High-Fidelity Indoor Localization

Benjamin Kempke, Pat Pannuto, Bradford Campbell, and Prabal Dutta

Proceedings of the 14th ACM Conference on Embedded Networked Sensor Systems. SenSys'16. Stanford, CA, USA, Nov. 2016.

Acceptance: 21 / 119 (18%).

#### [C17] Harmonium: Asymmetric, Bandstitched UWB for Fast, Accurate, and Robust Indoor Localization

Benjamin Kempke, Pat Pannuto, and Prabal Dutta

Proceedings of the 15th International Conference on Information Processing in Sensor Networks. IPSN'16. Vienna, Austria, Apr. 2016.

Acceptance: 23 / 117 (20%).

#### [C18] MBus: An Ultra-Low Power Interconnect Bus for Next Generation Nanopower Systems

**Pat Pannuto**, Yoonmyung Lee, Ye-Sheng Kuo, ZhiYoong Foo, Benjamin Kempke, Gyouho Kim, Ronald G. Dreslinski, David Blaauw, and Prabal Dutta

*Proceedings of the 42nd International Symposium on Computer Architecture.* ISCA '15. Portland, Oregon, USA, June 2015.

Acceptance: 58 / 305 (19%).

#### [C19] Opo: A Wearable Sensor for Capturing High-Fidelity Face-to-Face Interactions

William Huang, Ye-Sheng Kuo, Pat Pannuto, and Prabal Dutta

Proceedings of the 12th ACM Conference on Embedded Networked Sensor Systems. SenSys '14. Memphis, Tennessee, USA, 2014.

Acceptance: 21 / 117 (18%).

# [C20] MBus: A 17.5 pJ/bit Portable Interconnect Bus for Millimeter-Scale Sensor Systems with 8 nW Standby Power

Ye-Sheng Kuo, **Pat Pannuto**, Gyouho Kim, ZhiYoong Foo, Inhee Lee, Benjamin Kempke, Prabal Dutta, David Blaauw, and Yoonmyung Lee

 ${\it CICC~'14: IEEE~Custom~Integrated~Circuits~Conference.~San~Jose,~California,~USA,~Sept.~2014.}$ 

Acceptance: 94 / 266 (35%).

#### [C21] Luxapose: Indoor Positioning with Mobile Phones and Visible Light

Ye-Sheng Kuo, Pat Pannuto, Ko-Jen Hsiao, and Prabal Dutta

The 20th Annual International Conference on Mobile Computing and Networking. MobiCom '14. Maui, Hawaii, USA, Sept. 2014.

Acceptance: 36 / 220 (16%).

#### [C22] IoT Design Space Challenges: Circuits and Systems

David Blaauw, Dennis Sylvester, Prabal Dutta, Yoonmyung Lee, Inhee Lee, Sechang Bang, Yejoong Kim, Gyouho Kim, **Pat Pannuto**, Ye-Sheng Kuo, Dongmin Yoon, Wanyeong Jung, ZhiYoong Foo, Yen-Po Chen, Jeong Seok-Hyeon, and Myungjoon Choi

Proceedings of the 2014 IEEE Symposium on VLSI Technology (VLSI'14). Honolulu, Hawaii, USA, June 2014. Invited Paper.

# [C23] A Millimeter-Scale Wireless Imaging System with Continuous Motion Detection and Energy Harvesting Gyouho Kim, ZhiYoong Foo, **Pat Pannuto**, Ye-Sheng Kuo, Benjamin Kempke, Mohammad Hassan Ghaed, Suyoung Bang, Inhee Lee, Yejoong Kim, Seokhyeon Jeong, Prabal Dutta, Dennis Sylvester, and David Blaauw *VLSI Circuits (VLSIC), 2014 Symposium on.* Honolulu, Hawaii, USA, June 2014. Acceptance: 96 / 420 (23%).

#### [C24] Reconfiguring the Software Radio to Improve Power, Price, and Portability

Ye-Sheng Kuo, Pat Pannuto, Thomas Schmid, and Prabal Dutta

Proceedings of the 10th ACM Conference on Embedded Networked Sensor Systems. SenSys '12. Toronto, Canada, 2012

Acceptance: 23 / 123 (19%).

#### WORKSHOP PUBLICATIONS

#### [W1] EmbHD: A Library for Hyperdimensional Computing Research on MCU-Class Devices

Alexander Redding, Xiaofan Yu, Shengfan Hu, Pat Pannuto, and Tajana Rosing

Proceedings of the 2nd Workshop on Networked Sensing Systems for a Sustainable Society. NET4us '23. Madrid, Spain, Oct. 2023, pp. 187–192.

Acceptance: 5 / 8 (62%).

#### [W2] TagAlong: Free, Wide-Area Data-Muling and Services

Alex Bellon, Alex Yen, and Pat Pannuto

*Proceedings of the 24th Workshop on Mobile Computing Systems and Applications.* HotMobile '23. Irvine, California, USA, Feb. 2023.

Acceptance: 19 / 46 (41%).

#### [W3] Hardware to enable large-scale deployment and observation of soil microbial fuel cells

 ${\it John Madden, Gabriel Marcano, Stephen Taylor, \textbf{Pat Pannuto}, and Colleen Josephson}$ 

Proceedings of the Tenth ACM International Workshop on Energy Harvesting and Energy-Neutral Sensing Systems. ENSsys'22. Boston, Massachusetts, USA, Nov. 2022.

#### [W4] Tiered Trust for Useful Embedded Systems Security

Hudson Ayers, Prabal Dutta, Philip Levis, Amit Levy, **Pat Pannuto**, Johnathan Van Why, and Jean-Luc Watson

*Proceedings of the 15th European Workshop on Systems Security.* EuroSec '22. Rennes, France, Mar. 2022, pp. 15–21.

#### [W5] Soil Power? Can Microbial Fuel Cells Power Non-Trivial Sensors?

Gabriel Marcano and Pat Pannuto

The 1st ACM International Workshop on No Power and Low Power Internet of Things. LP-IoT '21. New Orleans, LA, USA, Jan. 2022.

Acceptance: 4 / 5 (80%).

#### [W6] Century-Scale Smart Infrastructure

Dhananjay Jagtap, Nishant Bhaskar, and Pat Pannuto

*The 18th Workshop on Hot Topics in Operating Systems.* HotOS '21. Virtual Event, June 2021. Acceptance: 30 / 114 (26%).

[W7] A UCSD View on Replication and Reproducibility for CPS & IoT

Alex Yen, Bryce Flowers, Wenshan Luo, Nitish Nagesh, Peter Tueller, Ryan Kastner, and **Pat Pannuto** CPS-IoTBench'21. Virtual Event, Nashville, TN, USA, May 2021.

Best Presentation Runner-Up.

#### [W8] Reliable Energy Sources as a Foundation for Reliable Intermittent Systems

Dhananjay Jagtap and Pat Pannuto

Proceedings of the Eighth ACM International Workshop on Energy Harvesting and Energy-Neutral Sensing Systems. ENSsys'20. Virtual Event, Japan, Nov. 2020.

Best Presentation (Second Prize).

# [W9] Indoor Ultra Wideband Ranging Samples from the DecaWave DW1000 Including Frequency and Polarization Diversity

Pat Pannuto, Benjamin Kempke, Bradford Campbell, and Prabal Dutta

Data Acquisition To Analysis. DATA'18. Nov. 2018.

Acceptance: 14 / 15 (93%).

#### [W10] Energy Isolation Required for Multi-tenant Energy Harvesting Platforms

Joshua Adkins, Bradford Campbell, Branden Ghena, Neal Jackson, **Pat Pannuto**, and Prabal Dutta *Proceedings of the Fifth ACM International Workshop on Energy Harvesting and Energy-Neutral Sensing Systems*. ENSsys'17. Delft, Netherlands, Nov. 2017, pp. 27–30. Acceptance: 6 / 18 (33%).

#### [W11] The Case for Writing a Kernel in Rust

Amit Levy, Bradford Campbell, Branden Ghena, **Pat Pannuto**, Prabal Dutta, and Philip Levis *Proceedings of the 8th Asia-Pacific Workshop on Systems*. APSys '17. Mumbai, India, Sept. 2017, 1:1–1:7.

#### [W12] Ownership is Theft: Experiences Building an Embedded OS in Rust

Amit Levy, Michael P Andersen, Bradford Campbell, David Culler, Prabal Dutta, Branden Ghena, Philip Levis, and **Pat Pannuto** 

Proceedings of the 8th Workshop on Programming Languages and Operating Systems. PLOS 2015. Monterey, CA, Oct. 2015.

Acceptance: 7 / 16 (44%).

#### [W13] PolyPoint: Guiding Indoor Quadrotors with Ultra-Wideband Localization

Benjamin Kempke,  $\bf Pat\ Pannuto,$  and Prabal Dutta

2015 ACM Workshop on Hot Topics in Wireless. HotWireless '15. Paris, France, Sept. 2015.

Potential for Test of Time 2025 Award.

#### [W14] Lessons from Five Years of Making Michigan Micro Motes

**Pat Pannuto**, Yoonmyung Lee, ZhiYoong Foo, Gyouho Kim, David Blaauw, and Prabal Dutta 6th Workshop of Architectural Research Prototyping. WARP '15. Portland, Oregon, USA, 2015. Acceptance: 11 / 20 (55%).

#### [W15] Interfacing the Internet of a Trillion Things

Bradford Campbell, Pat Pannuto, and Prabal Dutta

The Second International Workshop on the Swarm at the Edge of the Cloud. SEC '15. Seattle, Washington, USA, 2015.

#### [W16] Harmonia: Wideband Spreading for Accurate Indoor RF Localization

Benjamin Kempke, Pat Pannuto, and Prabal Dutta

2014 ACM Workshop on Hot Topics in Wireless. HotWireless '14. Maui, Hawaii, USA, Sept. 2014.

#### [W17] System Architecture Directions for a Software-Defined Lighting Infrastructure

Ye-Sheng Kuo, Pat Pannuto, and Prabal Dutta

1st ACM Workshop on Visible Light Communication Systems. VLCS '14. Maui, Hawaii, USA, Sept. 2014.

#### [W18] Grid Watch: Mapping Blackouts with Smart Phones

Noah Klugman, Javier Rosa, **Pat Pannuto**, Matthew Podolsky, William Huang, and Prabal Dutta *Proceedings of the 15th Workshop on Mobile Computing Systems and Applications*. HotMobile '14. Santa Barbara, California, Feb. 2014.

#### [W19] Exploring Powerline Networking for the Smart Building

Pat Pannuto and Prabal Dutta

Extending the Internet to Low power and Lossy Networks. IP+SN '11. Chicago, Illinois, USA, Apr. 2011.

#### Posters and Demos

#### [PD1] Demo Abstract: TagAlong: A Free, Wide-Area Data-Muling Service Built on the AirTag Protocol

Alex Bellon, Alex Yen, and Pat Pannuto

Proceedings of the 20th ACM Conference on Embedded Networked Sensor Systems. SenSys'22. Boston, Massachusetts, USA, Nov. 2022.

#### [PD2] Demo Abstract: Powering an E-Ink Display from Soil Bacteria

Gabriel Marcano and Pat Pannuto

Proceedings of the 9th International Workshop on Energy Harvesting & Energy-Neutral Sensing Systems. ENSsys'21. Nov. 2021.

Acceptance: 11 / 14 (79%).

#### [PD3] Demo Abstract: Applications on the Signpost Platform for City-Scale Sensing

Joshua Adkins, Bradford Campbell, Branden Ghena, Neal Jackson, **Pat Pannuto**, Samuel Rohrer, and Prabal Dutta

Proceedings of the 17th ACM/IEEE International Conference on Information Processing in Sensor Networks. IPSN'18. New York, NY, USA, Apr. 2018.

Acceptance: 28 / 32 (88%).

Best Demo Runner Up.

#### [PD4] The Signpost Platform for City-Scale Sensing

Joshua Adkins, Bradford Campbell, Branden Ghena, Neal Jackson, **Pat Pannuto**, and Prabal Dutta *TerraSwarm 2017 Annual Review*. TerraSwarm'17. Berkeley, CA, USA, Oct. 2017.

David Wessel Best Demo Award.

# [PD5] SurePoint: Exploiting Ultra Wideband Flooding and Diversity to Provide Robust, Scalable, High-Fidelity Indoor Localization

Benjamin Kempke, Pat Pannuto, Bradford Campbell, and Prabal Dutta

Proceedings of the 14th ACM Conference on Embedded Networked Sensor Systems. SenSys'16. Stanford, CA, USA. Nov. 2016.

#### [PD6] Accessors and the RoboCafé: Interoperability in the Internet of Things

#### Pat Pannuto

Twelfth International Nanotechnology Conference on Communication and Cooperation. INC12. Leuven, Belgium, May 2016.

**Outstanding Poster Award.** 

- [PD7] PolyPoint: High-Precision Indoor Localization with UWB Benjamin Kempke, Pat Pannuto, Bradford Campbell, Joshua Adkins, and Prabal Dutta Proceedings of the 13th ACM Conference on Embedded Networked Sensor Systems. SenSys'15. Soeul, Republic of Korea, Nov. 2015.
- [PD8] Michigan's IoT Toolkit Joshua Adkins, Bradford Campbell, Samuel DeBruin, Branden Ghena, Benjamin Kempke, Noah Klugman, Ye-Sheng Kuo, Deepkia Natarajan, Pat Pannuto, Thomas Zachariah, Alan Zhen, and Prabal Dutta Proceedings of the 13th ACM Conference on Embedded Networked Sensor Systems. SenSys'15. Soeul, Republic of Korea, Nov. 2015.
- [PD9] DecaWave: Exploring State of the Art Commercial Localization Bradford Campbell, Prabal Dutta, Benjamin Kempke, Ye-Sheng Kuo, and Pat Pannuto Microsoft Indoor Localization Competition. Seattle, Washington, USA, Apr. 2015. Third Place in Infrastructure-Based Systems.
- [PD10] Luxapose: Indoor Positioning with Mobile Phones and Visible Light Ye-Sheng Kuo, Pat Pannuto, Bradford Campbell, and Prabal Dutta Microsoft Indoor Localization Competition. Seattle, Washington, USA, Apr. 2015.
- [PD11] Poster Abstract: A Networked Embedded System Platform for the Post-Mote Era
  Pat Pannuto, Michael P Andersen, Tom Bauer, Bradford Campbell, Amit Levy, David Culler, Philip Levis, and Prabal Dutta

Proceedings of the 12th ACM Conference on Embedded Networked Sensor Systems. SenSys '14. Memphis, Tennessee, USA, 2014.

- [PD12] Demo Luxapose: Indoor Positioning with Mobile Phones and Visible Light Ye-Sheng Kuo, Pat Pannuto, and Prabal Dutta The 20th Annual International Conference on Mobile Computing and Networking. MobiCom '14. Maui, Hawaii, USA, Sept. 2014.
- [PD13] Demo Luxapose: Indoor Positioning with Mobile Phones and Visible Light Ye-Sheng Kuo, Pat Pannuto, and Prabal Dutta 1st ACM Workshop on Visible Light Communication Systems. VLCS '14. Maui, Hawaii, USA, Sept. 2014.
- [PD14] Demo: M3: A Mm-scale Wireless Energy Harvesting Sensor Platform
  Pat Pannuto, Yoonmyung Lee, ZhiYoong Foo, David Blaauw, and Prabal Dutta
  Proceedings of the 1st International Workshop on Energy Neutral Sensing Systems. ENSSys '13. Rome, Italy, Nov. 2013, 17:1–17:2.
- [PD15] GATD: A Robust, Extensible, Versatile Swarm Dataplane
  Pat Pannuto, Bradford Campbell, and Prabal Dutta
  The First International Workshop on the Swarm at the Edge of the Cloud. SEC '13. Montreal, Quebec, Canada, 2013.
- [PD16] Demo: Floodcasting, a Data Dissemination Service Supporting Real-time Actuation and Control Ye-Sheng Kuo, Pat Pannuto, and Prabal Dutta Proceeding of the 11th Annual International Conference on Mobile Systems, Applications, and Services. MobiSys '13. Taipei, Taiwan, June 2013, pp. 489–490.
- [PD17] Platforms and Protocols for Emerging Wireless Systems
  Pat Pannuto, Prabal Dutta, Bradford Campbell, Samuel DeBruin, Trey Grunnagle, William Huang, Ben Kempke, Ye-Sheng Kuo, Andrew Robinson, Aaron Schulman, Maya Spivak, and Lohit Yerva
  Future of Mobile Computing Workshop. Mountain View, California, 2012.
- [PD18] Demo: Ultra-constrained sensor platform interfacing
  Pat Pannuto, Yoonmyung Lee, Ben Kempke, Dennis Sylvester, David Blaauw, and Prabal Dutta
  Proceedings of the 11th international conference on Information Processing in Sensor Networks. IPSN '12. Beijing,
  China, Apr. 2012, pp. 147–148.